Chinese Journal of Biotechnology http://journals.im.ac.cn/cjbcn DOI: 10.13345/j.cjb.200032

Sep. 25, 2020, 36(9): 1828-1837 ©2020 Chin J Biotech, All rights reserved

• 工业生物技术 •

# 随机-半理性组合突变改造 ω-转氨酶催化合成 (R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺

曹旭东 1,2, 韩瑞枝 1,2, 方红辉 1,2, 倪晔 1,2

- 1 江南大学 生物工程学院, 江苏 无锡 214122
- 2 江南大学 工业生物技术教育部重点实验室, 江苏 无锡 214122

曹旭东, 韩瑞枝, 方红辉, 等. 随机-半理性组合突变改造 ω-转氨酶催化合成(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺. 生物工程学报, 2020, 36(9): 1828–1837.

Cao XD, Han RZ, Fang HH, et al. Engineering  $\omega$ -transaminase by random mutagenesis and semi-rational design for the synthesis of (R)-(+)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine. Chin J Biotech, 2020, 36(9): 1828–1837.

摘 要: (R)-1-(1-萘基) 乙胺是合成拟钙剂药物盐酸西那卡塞的关键手性中间体,利用  $\omega$ -转氨酶不对称还原 1-萘乙酮合成(R)-1-(1-萘基) 乙胺具有较好的应用前景。文中针对节杆菌属 Arthrobacter sp.来源的  $\omega$ -转氨酶,采用随机突变和半理性设计相结合的策略,获得了催化效率和热稳定性提高的突变酶 F225M、C281I 和 F225M/C281I。与WT 相比,双突变体 F225M/C281I 的  $k_{cat}$  提高 85%, $K_{m}$  下降 56%,催化效率  $k_{cat}$ / $K_{m}$  提高 3.42 倍。此外,F225M/C281I 催化 10 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮反应 24 h 的转化率提高了 22%。分子对接和分子动力学模拟结果表明,F225M/C281I 相比于 WT 增加了与底物 1-萘乙酮之间的 Pi-Pi 相互作用力,导致其催化效率的提高;而且突变酶 F225M/C281I 的 134—139 位点残基的均方根波动(RMSF)相比 WT 明显降低,与半衰期的略微提高相关。

关键词: ω-转氨酶,随机突变,半理性设计,1-萘乙酮,(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺

# Engineering $\omega$ -transaminase by random mutagenesis and semi-rational design for the synthesis of (R)-(+)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine

Xudong Cao<sup>1,2</sup>, Ruizhi Han<sup>1,2</sup>, Honghui Fang<sup>1,2</sup>, and Ye Ni<sup>1,2</sup>

1 School of Biotechnology, Jiangnan University, Wuxi 214122, Jiangsu, China

2 Key Laboratory of Industrial Biotechnology, Ministry of Education, Jiangnan University, Wuxi 214122, Jiangsu, China

Abstract: (R)-(+)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine is a key chiral intermediate for the synthesis of calcimimetic drug cinacalcet

Received: January 15, 2020; Accepted: March 5, 2020

**Supported by:** National Natural Science Foundation of China (Nos. 31871738, 21776112), National Key Research and Development Program (No. 2018YFA0901700), China Postdoctoral Science Foundation (No. 2017M621631).

Corresponding author: Ye Ni. Tel/Fax: +86-510-85329265; E-mail: yni@jiangnan.edu.cn

国家自然科学基金 (Nos. 31871738, 21776112), 国家重点研发计划 (No. 2018YFA0901700), 中国博士后基金 (No. 2017M621631) 资助。

网络出版时间: 2020-03-26

hydrochloride.  $\omega$ -Transaminase has been considered to be potential for producing (R)-(+)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine by asymmetric reduction of 1-acetonaphthone. Here,  $\omega$ -transaminase from *Arthrobacter* sp. was engineered by combinatorial strategies of random mutagenesis and semi-rational design. Variants F225M, C281I, F225M/C281I with improved catalytic efficiency and thermostability were obtained. Compared with WT, variant F225M/C281I showed 85% increased  $k_{\rm cat}$ , 56% decreased  $K_{\rm m}$  and 3.42-fold  $k_{\rm cat}/K_{\rm m}$ . Furthermore, 22% higher conversion rate was achieved by F225M/C281I at 10 mmol/L 1-acetonaphthone after 24 h. Based on molecular docking and molecular dynamics simulation, improved catalytic efficiency of F225M/C281I could be attributed to its increased Pi-Pi T-shaped interaction with substrate 1-acetonaphthone. Additionally, a slightly higher half-life of F225M/C281I was validated by its lower root-mean-square fluctuation (RMSF) value of loop 134–139 compared with WT.

**Keywords:** ω-transaminase, random mutation, semi-rational design, 1-acetonaphthone, (R)-(+)-1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine

(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺是一种重要的手性芳香族 胺化合物,广泛应用于医药、化工、材料等领域<sup>[1]</sup>。 (R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺是重要的药物手性中间体,也是 其他手性对映体的常用拆分剂和手性助剂,在手性 医药工业领域具有重要用途<sup>[2]</sup>。例如,(R)-1-(1-萘基) 乙胺既可用于制备拟钙剂盐酸西那卡塞<sup>[3]</sup>,又可 用于拆分外消旋邻苯二甲酸单薄荷酯以制备 L-薄 荷醇<sup>[4]</sup>。

迄今为止, 用于催化合成手性胺的酶主要包 括水解酶[5]、氨裂解酶[6]、单胺氧化酶[7]、胺脱氢 酶<sup>[8]</sup>、还原胺化酶<sup>[9]</sup>、亚胺还原酶<sup>[10]</sup>、转氨酶<sup>[11]</sup> 等。ω-转氨酶是一种 5'-磷酸吡哆醛 (PLP) 依赖性 酶,可将氨基从供体分子转移到前手性酮上,生成 相应的手性胺[12]。目前,ω-转氨酶已广泛用于合 成许多药物分子,如抗糖尿病药物西他列汀。 Merck 和 Codexis 公司通过蛋白质工程策略改造 (R) 选择性 ω-转氨酶 (ATA-117), 通过多轮定点饱 和突变、组合突变及随机突变技术, 开发出了一种 适用于工业化应用的新酶 Rd11TA, 其催化活性较 野生型酶提高 28 000 倍以上,该酶可将前手性的 西他列汀酮转化为西他列汀手性胺分子[13]。与以 前的化学催化工艺相比,该生物催化工艺不仅减少 了排废并消除了对重金属的需求,还使总产量提高 了 10%, 生产率提高了 53% [14]。

手性(*R*)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺的制备方法有很多,可分为两类。第一类是化学拆分法,即采用(*D*)-酒石酸作为拆分剂分离外消旋 1-(1-萘基)乙胺<sup>[15]</sup>。但此

过程时间较长,产物的光学纯度低并且产生大量废物。第二类是生物催化法,其中包括动力学拆分外消旋胺和不对称合成手性胺。Matthew 等[16]将 S 型 ω-转氨酶 ATA113 与氨基酸氧化酶组合,动力学拆分 手性 1-(1-萘基)乙胺,获得单一构型的(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺,但动力学拆分存在的问题是得率最高为50%。而不对称合成法是直接合成手性产物的方法,这是合成手性药物最经济有效的方法。Marx 等[17]以 1-萘乙酮为底物,采用 Codexis 公司市售的转氨酶试剂盒催化制备(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺,底物浓度 20 mmol/L 时转化率为 98%,对映体过量 (ee)值大于 99%,证明了转氨酶催化不对称合成(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺的方法有着一定的应用前景。但随着底物 1-萘乙酮浓度的升高,转化率也显著降低,这严重限制了其工业化生产。

近年来对 ω-转氨酶进行蛋白质工程改造的策略主要有随机突变、半理性设计和理性设计的策略<sup>[18-21]</sup>。Yun 等<sup>[22]</sup>使用易错 PCR 技术构建突变文库,筛选出对 2-氨基庚烷、2-氨基-6-甲基庚烷及2-氨基辛烷活力提高 1.7-2.0 倍的突变酶。Han 等<sup>[23]</sup>对酶活性中心附近的氨基酸残基进行丙氨酸扫描并定点饱和突变,获得了催化活性较野生型酶明显提高的突变酶 W58L。Daniel 等<sup>[24]</sup>通过结构分析、分子对接、分子动力学模拟、量子力学计算、计算机蛋白质结构稳定性研究协同进化网络分析和体外筛选的理性设计策略,得到的突变酶不对称合成(1S)-1-(1,1′-联苯-2-基)乙胺的反应速率提高

1716 倍以上, 并且 ee 值大于 99%。

本研究对节杆菌属 (Arthrobacter sp.) 来源的 ω-转氨酶 ARTA<sup>[25]</sup> (WT) 进行随机突变和半理性设计相结合的突变策略,旨在获得催化效率和热稳定性提高的突变酶,以期能够催化 1-萘乙酮合成(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺,并为生物催化法制备(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺的工业化应用提供潜在生物催化剂。

# 1 材料与方法

# 1.1 材料与试剂

菌株与质粒:表达质粒 pET28a、表达宿主大肠杆菌 Escherichia coli BL21(DE3)、重组质粒 pET28a/BmGDH 和 pET28a/LpLDH 为实验室前期构建保存。pET28a/ARTA 由苏州金唯智生物科技有限公司合成。

LB 培养基 (g/L): 酵母粉 5, 蛋白胨 10, 氯化钠 10。

酶、试剂、引物和 DNA 序列测定:限制性核酸内切酶和胶回收试剂盒购自 TaKaRa 公司。Bradford 蛋白浓度测定试剂盒购自生工生物工程(上海)股份有限公司。引物合成和 DNA 测序由天霖生物科技有限公司完成。

# 1.2 易错 PCR 构建随机突变文库

以 pET28a/ARTA 为模板,使用引物 P1 和 P2 (表 1) 进行目的片段扩增。在 PCR 混合体系中加入 100 μmol/L MnCl<sub>2</sub>用于控制突变概率<sup>[26]</sup>,使得每个基因有 1-3 个突变位点。将 PCR 产物进行回收纯化后,并与 Nde I 和 Xho I 双酶切得到的线性化 pET28a 载体连接,然后通过一步克隆法将重组质粒转化到大肠杆菌 BL21(DE3) 感受态细胞中。

### 1.3 高通量筛选方法

挑选单菌落接种至 96 深孔板中,每孔含 300 μL LB 培养基和 50 μg/mL 卡那霉素。37 ℃、120 r/min 孵育 12 h,取其中 50 μL 培养物接种至新的 96 深 孔板中,每孔含有 600 μL LB 培养基和 50 μg/mL 卡那霉素。37 °C、120 r/min 培养 2 h 后,加入终浓度为 0.2 mmol/L 异丙基-β-D-硫代半乳糖苷 (IPTG),25 °C、120 r/min 再培养 8 h 后,4 °C、4 000 r/min 离心 10 min 收集细胞。

向收集细胞的 96 深孔板中加入 200 μL 溶菌酶 溶液 (10 mmol/L 磷酸钠 (PBS) 缓冲液,pH 8.0,含有 750 mg/L 溶菌酶和 10 mg/L DNase),37  $^{\circ}$  、120 r/min 振荡 1 h,4  $^{\circ}$  、4 000 r/min 离心 10 min,上清即为酶液。

500 μL 反应体系包括: 100 μL 酶液, 2 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮, 20 mmol/L 丙氨酸, 0.15 mmol/L PLP, 4 U/mL LpLDH 酶液, 0.2 mmol/L NADH, 2 U/mL BmGDH 酶液, 2 mmol/L 葡萄糖, 10 mmol/L PBS 缓冲液 (pH 8.0), 5%乙醇助溶。

30 ℃、120 r/min 反应 12 h 后,4 ℃、4 000 r/min 离心 10 min,取上清 100  $\mu$ L 到酶标板中,并加入 100  $\mu$ L 的 1 mmol/L 酚红后测定  $OD_{560}$ ,并计算出  $\Delta OD_{560}$  ( $\Delta OD_{560} = OD_{560(WT)} - OD_{560(Mutant)}$ ),由于  $\Delta OD_{560}$  的数值间接表示为突变酶相比于 WT 活力的大小 $^{[27]}$ ,因此 $\Delta OD_{560}$  越高即说明该突变酶酶活力越高。

# 1.4 半理性设计突变酶的构建

ω-转氨酶的催化过程与底物和辅酶 PLP 都存在一定的相互作用<sup>[28]</sup>,利用 Discovery Studio 软件 (BIOVIA,美国)的虚拟氨基酸突变模块,以PDB:3wwi (ω-转氨酶 ARTA 同源性大于 99%)为模板进行虚拟氨基酸突变得到 ARTA-WT,并通过分子对接模块对接底物 1-萘乙酮,选择底物 1-萘乙酮周围 6 Å范围及 PLP 周围 4 Å范围内共同的氨基酸残基 Tyr67、Trp192、Gly224、Phe225,并对这 4 个位点进行丙氨酸扫描及定点饱和突变,设计定点突变引物如表 1 所示。

以重组质粒 pET28a/ARTA 为模板,采用全质粒 PCR 方法进行定点突变,经 *Dpn* I 消化 PCR 模板后,将构建的质粒转化到大肠杆菌 *E. coli* BL21(DE3),挑选正确的突变体用于表达。

# 表 1 易错 PCR 及定点突变引物

Table 1 Primers for error-prone PCR and site-directed mutagenesis

Primer name Primer sequence (5'-3') P1 GTGCCGCGGGCAGCCATATGATGGCCATTTAGTGCCAATCAA P2 GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTTAAT ACTGAACCGGGTCAGC Y67A-F AGCGACGTGACCGCAACCGTG Y67A-R ATGGAACACGGTGCGTCACC W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGGTGAT W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGTGATACC G224A-F GCCGAAGCATGCATTAAC G224A-F GCCGAAGCATGCATTAAC G224A-F GAAGCACGTTTAATGCACTGC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGCATTAAC G225A-F GAAGCACGTTTAACCACTGCC F225A-F GAAGCACTTTAACGACACTGC F225A-F GAAGCACTTTAACGACACTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGCATAACGTG F225C-F GAAGCACTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGCACTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGCACTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGCACTGCCATACAGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGTACACCCCC F225A-F CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGTACACCCCC F225B-F GAAGCACTGTACCCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTTACCCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTGTACCCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTGTACCCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTGTCACCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTGTACCCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTGTCACCCCCCT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTTTAATGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGGCAAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACTGGCAACACGT F225B-F GAAGCACTTCAGGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTTCATGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACCACTTAACCGCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACTGCCACT F225B-F GAAGCACCACTTAACCGCACT F225B-F GAAGCACCACTTAACCGCACT F225B-F GAAGCACCACTTAACCGCACT F225B-F GAAGCACCACTTAACCGCACT F225B-F GAAGCACCACTTAACCGCACT F225	mutagenesis	
ATTTAGTGCCGATACCA  P2 GTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTTAAT ACTGAACCGGGTCAGC  Y67A-F AGCGACGTGACCGCAACCGTG  Y67A-R ATGGAACACGGTTGCGGTCAC  W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGGTGAT  W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGGTGAT  W192A-F GCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC  G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC  G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGCC  F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG  F225A-R CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCACT  F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTAACGTG  F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG  F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG  F225D-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG  F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG  F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGCAGTTACGCCACT  F225C-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATACGTG  F225C-F GAAGCAGTGGCCATACGTG  F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATACGTG  F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225L-F GAAGCAGTTTTTTGCCACT  F225L-F GAAGCAGTTGCAGCACT  F225L-F GAAGCAGTTGCAGCACT  F225N-F GAAGCAGTTGCAGCACT  F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225N-F CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT  F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAACGTG  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTAACGTG  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTAACGTG  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTAACGTG  F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAA	Primer name	Primer sequence (5'–3')
P2 GTGGTGGTGGTGGTGCTCGAGTTAAT ACTGAACCGGGGTCAGC Y67A-F AGCGACGTGACCGCAACCGTG Y67A-R ATGGAACACGGTTGCGTCAC W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGCAGGTGAT W192A-R AATCAGATCACCTGCCTGAAA G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGACTTTAAC G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAAACGTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTTACAGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225B-F GAAGCACGTTACGCCACT F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAT F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGCCACT F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGTCACT F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGTC F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGTC F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGTC F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAACACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAG	P1	
ACTGAACCGGGGTCAGC Y67A-F Y67A-R AGCGACGTGACCGCAACCGTG Y67A-R ATGGAACACGGTTGCGGTCAC W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGTGAT W192A-R AATCAGATCACCTGCCTGAAA G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGCC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225A-R CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCACT F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTAACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTTCGCCACT F225G-R CACAACCACGTTTCGCCACT F225G-R CACAACCACGTTTCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTTACGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTTTTCCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTTTTCCCACT F225L-F GAAGCCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225D-F GAAGCCACTTCCGCCACT F225N-F GAAGCCACTTCCAGCCACT F225N-F GAAGCCACTTCCAGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTTCAGCCACT F225P-F GAAGCCAGTGCCAAACACTG F225P-F GAAGCCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225P-F GAAGCCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225P-F GAAGCCAGTTCCGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCACTTCCGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCAGTTCCGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCAGTTGCGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCAGTTGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCAGTTGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCAGTTGCCACT F225R-F GAAGCCAGTTGCCACT F		
Y67A-F Y67A-R ATGGAACACGTTGCGCAACCGTG Y67A-R ATGGAACACGGTTGCGGTCAC W192A-F AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGGTGAT W192A-R AATCAGATCACCTGCCTGAAA G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGCC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAACGTG F225A-R CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCCACT F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTACGTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-R CACAACCACGTTTCCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTTCCGCCACT F225G-R CACAACCACGTTTACAGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGCCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT F225L-R GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTCCACC F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTTTTTCCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	P2	
Y67A-R  ATGGAACACGGTTGCGGTCAC W192A-F  AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGGTGAT W192A-R  AATCAGATCACCTGCCTGAAA G224A-F  GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC G224A-R  AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGCC F225A-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAACGTG F225A-R  CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCCACT F225C-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTACGTG F225D-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTACGTG F225D-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGATACGTG F225D-R  CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225B-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225C-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225C-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R  CACAACCACGTTTCCGCCACT F225B-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225C-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225C-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225B-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGATACGTG F225H-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225H-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCATTACGCCACT F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225L-F  GAAGCCACGTTATGCCACT F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCAACGTG F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCAACGTG F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCAACGTG F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGCACACCACTTAACGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F		ACTGAACCGGGGTCAGC
W192A-F W192A-R AAGAACTTTCAGGCAGGTGAT W192A-R AATCAGATCACCTGCCTGAAA G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGCC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225A-R CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCACT F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTAACGTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTAACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTACACGCCACT F225B-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCCACT F225P-R GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAACCTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCACGCCACT F	Y67A-F	AGCGACGTGACC <u>GCA</u> ACCGTG
W192A-R G224A-F GCCGAAGGCAGTGCATTTAAC G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225A-R CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCACT F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225C-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225B-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225G-F GAAGCACGTTATCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTCCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225N-F GAAGCAGTGGCATGACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCACCT F2	Y67A-R	ATGGAACACGGT <u>TGC</u> GGTCAC
G224A-F G224A-R AACCACGTTAAATGCACTGCC F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225A-R CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCACT F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTAACGTG F225C-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-R F225G-R F225G-R F225H-R F225H-R F225H-R F225H-R F225L-R	W192A-F	AAGAACTTTCAG <u>GCA</u> GGTGAT
G224A-R F225A-F GAAGCAGTTAAATGCACTGC F225A-F GAAGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225C-F GAAGCACACGTTTGCGCCACT F225C-F GAAGCACACGTTACAGCCACT F225C-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225H-F GAAGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGCAGTTTTTGCCACT F225L-F GAAGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225N-F GAAGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225N-F GAAGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTTATTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTATTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTATGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTATGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTATGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTAGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTACGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTGCTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTGGCCACT F225P-	W192A-R	AATCAGATCACC <u>TGC</u> CTGAAA
F225A-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGCAAACGTG F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTAACGTG F225C-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTCCACCC F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTAGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTATTCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTATTCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTATTCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCAGCCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACACGTG	G224A-F	GCCGAAGGCAGT <u>GCA</u> TTTAAC
F225A-R  CACAACCACGTTTGCGCCACT F225C-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGTAACGTG F225C-R  CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R  CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R  CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225G-R  CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTAATGGCCACT F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAAAACGTG F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTCTTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCACCT F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	G224A-R	AACCACGTTAAA <u>TGC</u> ACTGCC
F225C-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG F225C-R CACAACCACGTTACAGCCACT F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAAAAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCTTTTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCTTTTTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTTT	F225A-F	GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GCA</u> AACGTG
F225C-R F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGAAAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTAATCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTATTCGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTCCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCATCGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATCCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225C-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCTCGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTCTGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTACGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTACGGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTGCTGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTGCTGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTCCCAGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTT	F225A-R	CACAACCACGTT <u>TGC</u> GCCACT
F225D-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGATAACGTG F225D-R CACAACCACGTTATCGCCACT F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTCCCAGCCACT	F225C-F	GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TGT</u> AACGTG
F225D-R  F225E-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG  F225E-R  CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT  F225G-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTAACGTG  F225G-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG  F225H-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG  F225H-R  CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT  F225I-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225K-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG  F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGACGTG  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAATAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225Q-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACACGTG  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTGAACGTG  F225V-F  GAAGCCACGTTAACGCCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCCAGCCACT  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCCAGCCACT  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCCAGCCACT  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG	F225C-R	CACAACCACGTT <u>ACA</u> GCCACT
F225E-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGAAAACGTG F225E-R CACAACCACGTTTTCGCCACT F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-R CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAAAAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225R-F CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225R-F CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACACT F225T-F CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225T-F CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT	F225D-F	GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GAT</u> AACGTG
F225E-R  CACAACCACGTTTCGCCACT  F225G-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTAACGTG  F225G-R  CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT  F225H-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCATACGTG  F225H-R  CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT  F225I-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGTG  F225I-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATTACGTG  F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT  F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTATGCCACT  F225K-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG  F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT  F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG  F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAAAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225Q-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225V-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225V-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG	F225D-R	CACAACCACGTT <u>ATC</u> GCCACT
F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225L-R GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACT	F225E-F	GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GAA</u> AACGTG
F225G-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGGTAACGTG F225G-R CACAACCACGTTACCGCCACT F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-R CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACCT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACCT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT	F225E-R	
F225G-R F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225I-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-R CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTTCTGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCCACT F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCCACT F225S-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225T-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT	F225G-F	GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GGT</u> AACGTG
F225H-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATAACGTG F225H-R CACAACCACGTTATGGCCACT F225I-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG		
F225H-R  F225I-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG  F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT  F225K-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG  F225K-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT  F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG  F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225Q-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG  F225Q-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACCT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-R  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-R  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-R  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG	F225H-F	
F2251-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATTAACGTG F225I-R CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-R CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAAACGTG	F225H-R	
F225I-R  CACAACCACGTTAATGCCACT  F225K-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG  F225K-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG  F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT  F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG  F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATAAACGTG  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-R  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG  F225W-R  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-R  GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAAACGTG  CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG	F225I-F	
F225K-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAAAAACGTG F225K-R CACAACCACGTTTTTGCCACT F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCATACGTG F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG		
F225K-R  CACAACCACGTTTTTTGCCACT  F225L-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG  F225L-R  CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT  F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG  F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225Q-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACCACT  F225S-F  GAAGCACTGCTGCCACT  F225T-F  GAAGCACTTGCTGCCACT  F225T-F  GAAGCACTTGCTGCCACT  F225V-F  GAAGCACTTAACGTC  F225V-F  GAAGCACTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-F  GAAGCACTTCCAGCCACT  F225W-F  GAAGCACTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGCCACTTCCAGCCACT		
F225L-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCTGAACGTG F225L-R CACAACCACGTTCAGGCCACT F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225M-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTACGTG F225W-F CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT		
F225L-R  CACAACCACGTT <u>CAG</u> GCCACT  F225M-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG  F225M-R  CACAACCACGTT <u>CAT</u> GCCACT  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225Q-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG  F225Q-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACCT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG  F225V-F  GAAGCACCACGTTAACGTC  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGCACCT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGCCACTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCCACCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCCACCCACT		
F225M-F GAAGGCAGTGGCATGAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225N-R CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACCT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGCACGTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTCAGCCACT		
F225M-R  CACAACCACGTTCATGCCACT  F225N-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG  F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCCGAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225Q-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG  F225Q-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCACT  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACCT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACCTG		
F225N-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAATAACGTG F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT		
F225N-R  CACAACCACGTTATTGCCACT  F225P-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGAACGTG  F225P-R  CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT  F225Q-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG  F225Q-R  CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT  F225R-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG  F225R-R  CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT  F225S-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG  F225S-R  CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225T-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG  F225V-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG  F225W-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCACC  GAAGCCACGTTAACGTC  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTTGCCACT  GAAGCCACGTTCCAGCCACT  F225Y-F  GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG		
F225P-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCCGAACGTG F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACC F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT		
F225P-R CACAACCACGTTCGGGCCACT F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCAACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F CACAACCACGTTCGAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTTGCTGCAGCCACT		
F225Q-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCAGAACGTG F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCAACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG		
F225Q-R CACAACCACGTTCTGGCCACT F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCAACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG		
F225R-F GAAGGCAGTGGCCGTAACGTG F225R-R CACAACCACGTTACGGCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCAACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTTAACGTG	~	
F225R-R CACAACCACGTT <u>ACG</u> GCCACT F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>AGC</u> AACGTG F225S-R CACAACCACGTT <u>GCT</u> GCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>ACC</u> AACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTT <u>GGT</u> GCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GTT</u> AACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTT <u>AAC</u> GCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TGG</u> AACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTT <u>CCA</u> GCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG	~	
F225S-F GAAGGCAGTGGCAGCAACGTG F225S-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCAACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG		
F225S-R CACAACCACGTTGCTGCCACT F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGCACCAACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGAACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG		
F225T-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>ACC</u> AACGTG F225T-R CACAACCACGTT <u>GGT</u> GCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GTT</u> AACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTT <u>AAC</u> GCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TGG</u> AACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTT <u>CCA</u> GCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG		
F225T-R CACAACCACGTTGGTGCCACT F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGCGTTAACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTTAACGCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTGGAACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTTCCAGCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGCTATAACGTG		
F225V-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>GTT</u> AACGTG F225V-R CACAACCACGTT <u>AAC</u> GCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TGG</u> AACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTT <u>CCA</u> GCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG		
F225V-R CACAACCACGTT <u>AAC</u> GCCACT F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TGG</u> AACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTT <u>CCA</u> GCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG		
F225W-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TGG</u> AACGTG F225W-R CACAACCACGTT <u>CCA</u> GCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG		
F225W-R CACAACCACGTT <u>CCA</u> GCCACT F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG		
F225Y-F GAAGGCAGTGGC <u>TAT</u> AACGTG		
F225 Y-R CACAACCACGTT <u>ATA</u> GCCACT		
	F225 Y-R	CACAACCACGTT <u>ATA</u> GCCACT

Underlined codons of P1 and P2 are restriction sites. The other underlined codons are amino acid codons after the mutation.

# 1.5 WT 与突变酶的表达与纯化

将重组大肠杆菌 BL21/pET28a/ARTA 接种到 40 mL LB 培养基中 (含 50  $\mu$ g/mL 卡那霉素),并于 37  $^{\circ}$  、180 r/min 培养到至  $OD_{600}$  为 0.6–0.8,加入终浓度为 0.2 mmol/L IPTG,25  $^{\circ}$  、180 r/min 继续培养 10 h。将培养液于 4  $^{\circ}$  、4 000 r/min 离心 10 min 收集细胞。

将收集的细胞溶解在结合缓冲液(0.5 mol/L NaCl, 20 mmol/L 咪唑, 20 mmol/L PBS 缓冲液、5%甘油, pH 7.4)中,并通过超声处理破碎,4℃、12 000 r/min 离心 10 min,通过 0.45 μm 过滤器过滤上清液,并用 10 倍柱体积平衡 Ni-NTA 亲和层析柱,取 10 mL 破碎的上清液上样,用 10 倍柱体积的结合缓冲液洗涤非特异性结合的蛋白质,用 15 倍柱体积的洗脱缓冲液(0.5 mol/L NaCl,100 mmol/L 咪唑、100 mmol/L PBS 缓冲液,5%甘油,pH 7.4)洗脱蛋白质。收集样品通过超滤管除去残留的咪唑,并用 PBS 缓冲液(100 mmol/L,pH 7.0)置换。通过 SDS-PAGE 分析鉴定蛋白质样品,使用 Bradford 方法测定蛋白浓度。

#### 1.6 比活力的测定

酶活力单位 (mU) 定义为:  $30 \, \mathbb{C} \, \text{、pH } 7.0 \, \text{条}$  件下,以 1-萘乙酮为底物,每分钟催化产生  $1 \, \text{nmol}$  的(R)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺所需的酶量。所有酶活性测定结果均为  $3 \, \text{次重复试验数据的平均值}$ 。

500 μL 反应体系中包括: 0.2 mg/mL ARTA 酶液, 2 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮, 20 mmol/L 丙氨酸, 0.15 mmol/L PLP,4 U/mL LpLDH 酶液, 0.2 mmol/L NADH, 2 U/mL BmGDH 酶液, 2 mmol/L 葡萄糖, 100 mmol/L PBS 缓冲液 (pH 7.0), 5%乙醇助溶。

30 ℃、120 r/min 反应 30 min 后,煮沸 5 min 终止反应,通过 HPLC 测定底物 1-萘乙酮和产物 (*R*)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺的浓度。对于初始速率测量,反应转化率限制在小于 20%,并根据酶活力的定义及蛋白浓度计算出比活力。

HPLC 检测方法为: 用 0.22 μm 过滤膜将反应

液过滤后进行 HPLC测定,色谱柱为 Diamonsil C18 (5 μm, 250 mm×4.6 mm),流动相为: 乙腈:水:乙醇胺=70:30:0.05,流速为 1 mL/min, UV 检测波长为 210 nm。

# 1.7 酶学性质的测定

# 1.7.1 动力学参数的测定

将 1-萘乙酮浓度梯度设定在 0–40 mmol/L 的底物浓度范围内,同时固定丙氨酸浓度为 20 mmol/L,其他条件根据 1.6 中描述的方法测量 纯化后的 WT 及突变酶的比活力,通过 Origin 以底物 1-萘乙酮浓度为横坐标、比活力为纵坐标作图计算动力学参数的  $k_{\text{cat}}$   $K_{\text{m}}$  和  $k_{\text{cat}}$   $K_{\text{m}}$  值。

# 1.7.2 温度对反应的影响

测定纯化后的 WT 及突变酶在 20–50  $^{\circ}$  (20  $^{\circ}$  、25  $^{\circ}$  、30  $^{\circ}$  、35  $^{\circ}$  、40  $^{\circ}$  、50  $^{\circ}$  )下的比活力,分析 WT 及其突变酶的最适反应温度。

# 1.7.3 pH 对反应的影响

测定纯化后的WT及突变酶在不同pH值 (pH 5.0-9.0) 下的缓冲液中的比活力,分析WT及其突变酶的最适反应 pH。其中缓冲液分别为柠檬酸-柠檬酸钠缓冲液 (pH 5.0、5.5、6.0)、PBS 缓冲液 (pH 6.0、6.5、7.0、7.5、8.0)、甘氨酸-氢氧化钠缓冲液 (pH 8.0、8.5、9.0)。

# 1.7.4 热稳定性测定

将纯化后的 WT 及突变酶分别在  $30 \, \mathbb{C} \, \sqrt{40} \, \mathbb{C}$  温度下保温不同时间后,测定其残余的比活力,分析 WT 及其突变酶的热稳定性。

# 1.8 酶催化 10 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮反应

1 mL 反应体系中包括: 100 mU/mL WT 或突变酶液,10 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮,100 mmol/L 丙氨酸,0.5 mmol/L PLP,10 U/mL LpLDH 酶液,1 mmol/L NADH,5 U/mL BmGDH 酶液,10 mmol/L 葡萄糖,100 mmol/L PBS 缓冲液 (pH 7.0),5%乙醇助溶。

30 ℃、120 r/min 反应 24 h, 期间分别于 20 min、40 min、1 h、2 h、4 h、6 h、8 h、12 h、24 h 时取样检测转化率。通过 HPLC 测定不同时

间样品的底物 1-萘乙酮和产物(*R*)-1-(1-萘基)乙胺的浓度,并计算出反应转化率绘制反应进程。

# 1.9 分子对接与分子动力学分析

利用 Discovery Studio 软件的虚拟氨基酸突变模块,以 1.4 中 ARTA-WT 为模板进行虚拟氨基酸突变得到 ARTA-F225M/C281I。通过分子对接模块将 ARTA-WT 和 ARTA-F225M/C281I 分别对接底物 1-萘乙酮,分别分析野生型和 F225M/C281I 与1-萘乙酮之间的相互作用力。通过分子动力学模拟模块对 ARTA-WT 和 ARTA-F225M/C281I 分别进行时长为 100 ns 的分子动力学模拟,并分析均方根偏移 (RMSD) 和均方根波动 (RMSF)。

# 2 结果与分析

# 2.1 随机突变提高 ω-转氨酶活力

采用易错 PCR 方法对 WT 进行随机突变,以 1-萘乙酮作为底物进行高通量筛选,最终从 10 000 个突变体中获得了一株催化活力提高的突变体,测序结果为 C281I。纯化后测得突变体 C281I 的比活力为 (8.78±0.25) mU/mg,相比于 WT 的比活力 ((5.59±0.14) mU/mg) 提高了约 57%。

### 2.2 半理性设计构建突变酶

对 Tyr67、Trp192、Gly224、Phe225 这 4 个位点进行丙氨酸扫描,相比于 WT,发现只有 F225A 的比活力有所提升,而 Y67A、W192A、G224A 的比活力下降明显 (图 1A)。因此,对 Phe225 进行定点饱和突变,获得 19 种突变酶。

对 WT 和 19 种突变酶进行酶活测定,结果表明,突变体 F225M 比活力最高 (图 1B),为 (10.07±0.49) mU/mg,与 WT 相比提高了约 80%。将 F225M 与随机突变筛选到的 C281I 突变体进行组合突变得到突变体 F225M/C281I,其纯酶比活力为 (9.37±0.55) mU/mg,相比 WT 提高了 67%,因此选择突变体 F225M、C281I 和 F225M/C281I 为对象进行后续研究。

# 2.3 WT 与突变酶反应动力学分析

将 纯 化 后 的 突 变 酶 F225M、C281I 和 F225M/C281I 进行酶反应动力学参数分析 (表 2),与 WT 相比,突变体 F225M、C281I和 F225M/C281I 的  $k_{\text{cat}}$ 分别提高了 110%、55%和 85%, $K_{\text{m}}$ 分别下降了 44%、49%和 56%,催化效率  $k_{\text{cat}}$ / $K_{\text{m}}$ 分别提高了 2.81 倍、2.08 倍和 3.42 倍。突变体 F225M、C281I和 F225M/C281I相比于 WT 均表现出较低的  $K_{\text{m}}$ 值和较高的  $k_{\text{cat}}$ 值,这表明突变体的催化效率提高归因于酶与底物亲和力的增强 $[^{29}]$ 。

如表 2 所示,与 WT 相比,突变体在 30 ℃和 40 ℃的半衰期虽有一定提高,但提升并不显著,其中提升最多的 F225M/C281I 在 30 ℃和 40 ℃的半衰期分别仅提高了 0.64 h 和 0.33 h。因此,分子改造并未对酶的热稳定性造成显著的影响,仍保持与野生酶相当的半衰期。

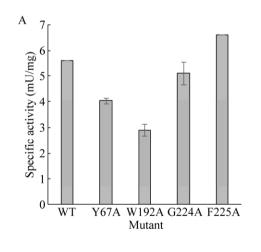
以上结果表明, 获得的 3 个突变酶 (特别是

F225M/C281I) 对 1-萘乙酮底物亲和力以及催化效率均有提高,并保持与野生型相当的热稳定性。

# 2.4 反应温度及 pH 对 WT 和突变酶的影响

反应温度对 WT 与突变酶 F225M、C281I 和F225M/C281I 的影响如图 2A 所示。WT 和突变酶的最适反应温度均为 30 ℃,在 20–30 ℃时,比活力随着反应温度升高而上升;在 30–50 ℃时,比活力随着反应温度升高而下降。其中在 30–35 ℃范围内,WT 和突变酶比活力均维持在最高比活力的70%以上。

pH对WT与突变酶反应的影响如图 2B 所示。WT与突变酶 F225M、C281I 和 F225M/C281I 最适反应 pH 均为 7.0。在 pH 5.0-7.0 范围内时,WT与突变酶比活力随着反应 pH 的增高而上升;当缓冲液在 pH 7.0-8.0 范围内,比活力随着反应 pH 的增高而下降。在 pH 6.5-7.5 范围内,WT 与突变酶比活力均维持在 70%以上。



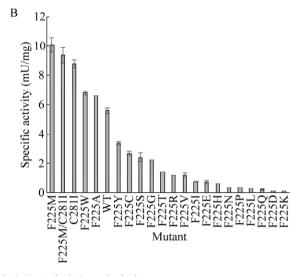


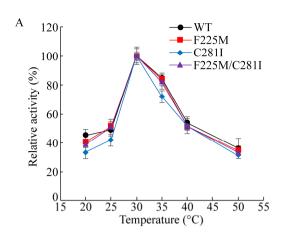
图 1 WT 及突变体酶比活力 (A: 丙氨酸扫描; B: 定点饱和突变与组合突变)

Fig. 1 Specific activities of WT and its mutants. (A) Alanine scanning. (B) Site-directed saturation mutagenesis of Phe225 and combinatorial mutation.

表 2 WT 及 突变体酶学特性

 Table 2
 Enzymatic characterization of WT and its mutants

Name	$k_{\rm cat}~({\rm h}^{-1})$	$K_{\rm m}$ (mmol/L)	$k_{\text{cat}}/K_{\text{m}}\left(\text{L/(mol\cdot min)}\right)$	<i>t</i> <sub>1/2</sub> (h, 30 °C)	<i>t</i> <sub>1/2</sub> (h, 40 °C)
Wild type	11.13±1.02	2.53±0.30	110.65±8.69	42.67±0.52	9.59±0.09
F225M	$23.41 \pm 0.82$	$1.40\pm0.18$	421.19±32.81	42.59±0.34	$9.74\pm0.05$
C281I	17.33±0.64	$1.28\pm0.11$	339.43±15.11	43.01±0.35	$9.88\pm0.08$
F225M/C281I	20.63±0.27	1.10±0.07	488.95±20.09	43.31±0.57	9.92±0.12



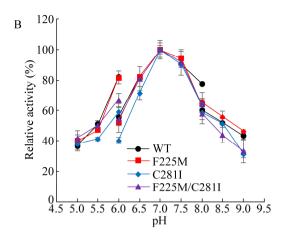


图 2 WT 及突变体的最适反应温度 (A) 和最适反应 pH (B)

Fig. 2 Optimum reaction temperature (A) and pH (B) of WT and its mutants. Buffers include sodium citrate buffer (pH 5.0–6.0), PBS buffer (pH 6.0–8.0) and Gly-NaOH buffer (pH 8.0–9.0) were used.

# 2.5 酶催化 10 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮的反应进程

在 10 mmol/L 的 1-萘乙酮底物浓度下,采用 0.1 U/mL WT 和突变酶。如图 3 所示,在前 2 h 反应速率最快,从 2 h 开始反应开始变缓,到 12 h 反应基本趋于稳定。反应 24 h,突变酶的转化率均较 WT 有所提高,突变酶 F225M/C281I 的转化率分别为  $76.79\%\pm1.69\%$ 、  $69.81\%\pm0.70\%$ 、  $78.87\%\pm2.06\%$ , 其 中 突 变酶 F225M/C281I 比 WT ( $64.41\%\pm2.58\%$ ) 提高 22%。

# 2.6 突变体的结构模拟分析

为解析突变体催化效率与稳定性提高的机制,通过 Discovery Studio 进行分子对接和分子动力学模拟。首先模拟了突变体 F225M/C281I 突变位点的改变,并进行了与底物 1-萘乙酮的分子对接,作用力模拟分析表明(图 4), WT 与 1-萘乙酮 12 个氨基酸残基之间分别存在 9 个范德华力、1 个碳氢键和2 个 Pi-烷基作用力。而突变体 F225M/C281I 与1-萘乙酮之间除了存在 12 个范德华力、1 个传统氢键、1 个 Pi-烷基作用力,还存在着 2 个 Pi-Pi T 形相互作用力,并且与 1-萘乙酮之间存在相互作用力的氨基酸残基增加到 16 个。因此,相比于WT,突变体 F225M/C281I 除了由于其亲和力增加了对底物 1-萘乙酮的结合之外,底物似乎在结合口袋中更加稳定了,更有利于催化反应的进行<sup>[30]</sup>。

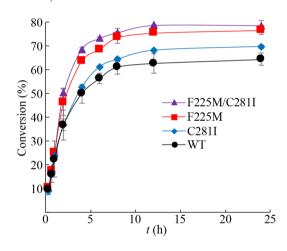
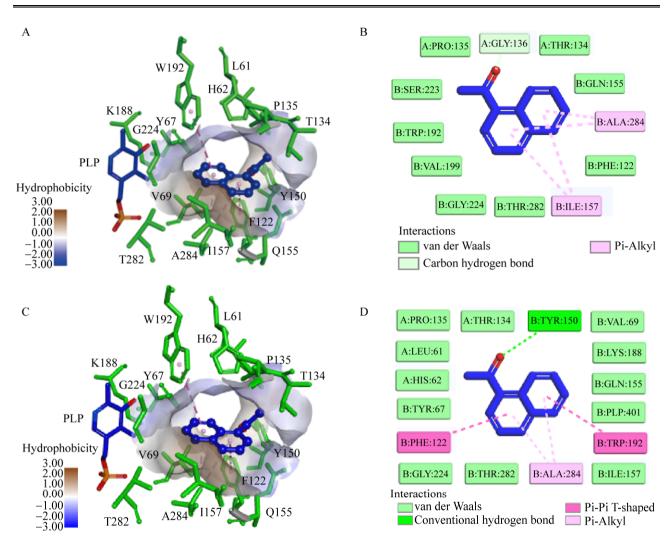


图 3 WT 及突变酶不对称还原 10 mmol/L 1-萘乙酮的 反应进程

Fig. 3 Time course of asymmetric reduction catalyzed by WT and its mutants at 10 mmol/L 1-acetonaphthone.

模拟结果与实验测得酶促反应动力学参数  $K_m$ 下降一致,进一步解释了突变体酶活力提高的原因。尽管 225 位点和 281 位点远离酶活性中心,不直接参与底物的结合和催化反应,但它们在催化过程中也会起较大的辅助作用,并在酶催化过程中对酶的构象变化起一定作用。

分子动力学模拟结果 (图 5) 表明,虽然突变酶 F225M/C281I 与 WT 的 RMSD 没有明显变化,但是突变酶 F225M/C281I 的 134-139 位点残基的 RMSF 比 WT 明显降低。RMSF 值通常反映分子动



# 图 4 分子对接分析 WT (A、B) 及突变体 F225M/C281I (C、D) 与底物 1-萘乙酮之间的作用力

Fig. 4 Molecular docking analysis of interactions between WT, variant F225M/C281I and substrate 1-acetonaphthone. (A–B) 3D and 2D views of the interactions between WT and 1-acetonaphthone. (C–D) 3D and 2D views of the interactions between F225M/C281I and 1-acetonaphthone.

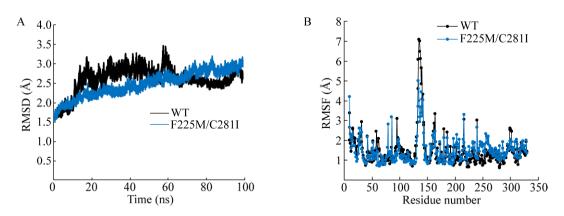


图 5 分子动力学模拟分析 WT 及突变酶 F225M/C281I

Fig. 5 Molecular dynamics simulation analysis of WT and variant F225M/C281I. (A) RMSD. (B) RMSF.

力学模拟过程中单个残基的波动,通过对 RMSF 数值高的氨基酸残基进行突变也是一种常见的提高蛋白质热稳定性的方法<sup>[31]</sup>。因此 RMSF 的降低与热稳定性呈正相关,在此猜想突变体 F225M/C281I 半衰期略微提高可能是由于 Met225 和 Ile281 影响了另一条链的 Loop 134–139 区的刚性。

# 3 结论

本研究采用随机突变和半理性设计相结合的 策略,对来源于 Arthrobacter sp.的  $\omega$ -转氨酶进行蛋白质工程改造,筛选得到对 1-萘乙酮具有高催化效率的突变酶 F225M、C281I 和 F225M/C281I。其中 F225M/C281I 提升最为明显,与 WT 相比,其  $k_{\text{cat}}$ 提高了 85%, $K_{\text{m}}$ 下降了 56%,相应的催化效率  $k_{\text{cat}}$ / $K_{\text{m}}$ 提高了 3.42 倍。在底物 1-萘乙酮浓度提高至 10 mmol/L 时,F225M/C281I 反应 24 h 转化率为 78.87%±2.06%,较 WT 提高了 22%。通过Discovery Studio 进行分子对接和分子动力学模拟,分析了突变体 F225M/C281I 相比于 WT 催化效率提高的原因是增加了与底物 1-萘乙酮之间的Pi-Pi T形相互作用力。突变体 F225M/C281I 的 loop区 134—139位点残基的均方根波动 RMSF 相比 WT 明显降低,与其半衰期略微提高相关。

### **REFERENCES**

- [1] Blaser H. Enantioselective catalysis in fine chemicals production. Chem Commun, 2003, (3): 293–296.
- [2] Lu DQ, Xia FJ, Wang Q, et al. Preparation and drug application of chiral 1-(1-naphthyl)ethylamine. Mod Chem Ind, 2014, 34(5): 30–34 (in Chinese). 卢定强, 夏芙洁, 王琦, 等. 手性 1-(1-萘基)乙胺的制备及其药物应用最新进展. 现代化工, 2014, 34(5): 30–34.
- [3] Thiel OR, Bernard C, Tormos W, et al. Practical synthesis of the calcimimetic agent, cinacalcet. Tetrahedron Lett, 2008, 49(1): 13–15.
- [4] Dudas J, Hanika J. Design, scale up and safe piloting of thymol hydrogenation and menthol

- racemisation. Chem Eng Res Des, 2009, 87(1): 83–90.
- [5] Paetzold J, Bäckvall JE. Chemoenzymatic dynamic kinetic resolution of primary amines. J Am Chem Soc, 2005, 127(50): 17620–17621.
- [6] He BB, Chen XL, Zheng YG, et al. Amine-lyases and their applications in preparation of pharmaceutical intermediates. Microbiol China, 2008, 35(7): 1113–1118 (in Chinese). 何碧波,陈小龙,郑裕国,等. 胺基裂解酶及其在医药中间体生产中的应用. 微生物学通报,2008, 35(7): 1113–1118.
- [7] Ghislieri D, Green AP, Pontini M, et al. Engineering an enantioselective amine oxidase for the synthesis of pharmaceutical building blocks and alkaloid natural products. J Am Chem Soc, 2013, 135(29): 10863–10869.
- [8] Abrahamson MJ, Vázquez-Figueroa E, Woodall NB, et al. Development of an amine dehydrogenase for synthesis of chiral amines. Angew Chem Int Ed, 2012, 51(16): 3969–3972.
- [9] Aleku GA, France SP, Man H, et al. A reductive aminase from *Aspergillus oryzae*. Nat Chem, 2017, 9(10): 961–969.
- [10] Mangas-Sanchez J, France SP, Montgomery SL, et al. Imine reductases (IREDs). Curr Opin Chem Biol, 2017, 37: 19–25.
- [11] Mathew S, Yun H. ω-transaminases for the production of optically pure amines and unnatural amino acids. ACS Catal, 2012, 2(6): 993–1001.
- [12] Guo F, Berglund P. Transaminase biocatalysis: optimization and application. Green Chem, 2017, 19(2): 333–360.
- [13] Savile CK, Janey JM, Mundorff EC, et al. Biocatalytic asymmetric synthesis of chiral amines from ketones applied to sitagliptin manufacture. Science, 2010, 329(5989): 305–309.
- [14] Desai AA. Sitagliptin manufacture: a compelling tale of green chemistry, process intensification, and industrial asymmetric catalysis. Angew Chem Int Ed, 2011, 50(9): 1974–1976.
- [15] Hu J, Dong J, Shi XX. Preparation of chiral naphthylethylamines by recycling resolution. Chin J Synth Chem, 2010, 18(1): 61–63 (in Chinese). 胡键, 董菁, 施小新. 用循环拆分法制备手性萘

- 乙胺. 合成化学, 2010, 18(1): 61-63.
- [16] Truppo MD, Turner NJ, Rozzell JD. Efficient kinetic resolution of racemic amines using a transaminase in combination with an amino acid oxidase. Chem Commun, 2009, (16): 2127–2129.
- [17] Marx L, Ríos-Lombardía N, Farnberger JF, et al. Chemoenzymatic approaches to the synthesis of the calcimimetic agent cinacalcet employing transaminases and ketoreductases. Adv Synth Catal, 2018, 360(11): 2157–2165.
- [18] Gao XX, Wei PH. Advances in molecular modification of ω-transaminase. Chin J Biotech, 2018, 34(7): 1057–1068 (in Chinese). 高新星, 韦平和. ω-转氨酶分子改造研究进展. 生物工程学报, 2018, 34(7): 1057–1068.
- [19] Sharma A, Gupta G, Ahmad T, et al. Enzyme engineering: current trends and future perspectives. Food Rev Int, 2019, DOI: 10.1080/87559129.2019. 1695835.
- [20] Frey R, Hayashi T, Buller RM. Directed evolution of carbon–hydrogen bond activating enzymes. Curr Opin Biotechnol, 2019, 60: 29–38.
- [21] Qu G, Zhu T, Jiang YY, et al. Protein engineering: from directed evolution to computational design. Chin J Biotech, 2019, 35(10): 1843–1856 (in Chinese). 曲戈,朱彤,蒋迎迎,等. 蛋白质工程:从定向进化到计算设计.生物工程学报,2019,35(10): 1843–1856.
- [22] Yun H, Hwang BY, Lee JH, et al. Use of enrichment culture for directed evolution of the *Vibrio fluvialis* JS17 ω-transaminase, which is resistant to product inhibition by aliphatic ketones. Appl Environ Microbiol, 2005, 71(8): 4220–4224.
- [23] Han SW, Park ES, Dong JY, et al. Mechanism-guided engineering of ω-transaminase to accelerate reductive amination of ketones. Adv

- Synth Catal, 2015, 357(8): 1732-1740.
- [24] Dourado DFAR, Pohle S, Carvalho ATP, et al. Rational design of a (S)-selective-transaminase for asymmetric synthesis of (1S)-1-(1, 1'-biphenyl-2-yl) ethanamine. ACS Catal, 2016, 6(11): 7749–7759.
- [25] Iwasaki A, Yamada Y, Kizaki N, et al. Microbial synthesis of chiral amines by (R)-specific transamination with Arthrobacter sp. KNK168. Appl Microbiol Biotechnol, 2006, 69(5): 499–505.
- [26] Gong XM, Qin Z, Li FL, et al. Development of an engineered ketoreductase with simultaneously improved thermostability and activity for making a bulky atorvastatin precursor. ACS Catal, 2019, 9(1): 147–153.
- [27] Truppo MD, Turner NJ. Micro-scale process development of transaminase catalysed reactions. Org Biomol Chem, 2010, 8(6): 1280–1283.
- [28] Mascarenhas R, Le HV, Clevenger KD, et al. Selective targeting by a mechanism-based inactivator against pyridoxal 5'-phosphate-dependent enzymes: mechanisms of inactivation and alternative turnover. Biochemistry, 2017, 56(37): 4951–4961.
- [29] Li AP, Ye LD, Yang XH, et al. Reconstruction of the catalytic pocket and enzyme-substrate interactions to enhance the catalytic efficiency of a short-chain dehydrogenase/reductase. Chem Cat Chem, 2016, 8(20): 3229–3233.
- [30] Zheng GW, Liu YY, Chen Q, et al. Preparation of structurally diverse chiral alcohols by engineering ketoreductase *Cg*KR1. ACS Catal, 2017, 7(10): 7174–7181.
- [31] Tian J, Wang P, Gao S, et al. Enhanced thermostability of methyl parathion hydrolase from *Ochrobactrum* sp. M231 by rational engineering of a glycine to proline mutation. FEBS J, 2010, 277(23): 4901–4908.

(本文责编 郝丽芳)